**Comparing and contrasting texts**

To compare and contrast, similarities and differences are identified and analysed. When analysing texts, consider FLAP (form and structure, language, audience and purpose) and narrative conventions

1. Complete this table focusing mainly on similarities

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| **Focus of analysis** | **Text A (include quotes in “…” or evidence) Chimamanda Adiche** | **Text B (include quotes in “…” or evidence) Maya Angelou** |
| **Form**   * type of text (biography, autobiography, memoir, short story…) * Plot or structure- beginning, middle, end, flashbacks etc…) | Type of Text: Speech  The piece of text that we received was not that structured because it was an exert from a speech and not the whole speech. The speech contains flashbacks of when Chimamanda was young and when she was a teenager. | Type of Text: Autobiography  The piece of text was an auto biography written by Maya Angelou it is well structured with a beginning middle and end, the whole story is a flashback and personal account of when Maya Angelou went to the doctor to get her tooth pulled out. |
| **Language**   * formal, informal or semiformal? * AFOREST, SAID, clichés, archaic language etc…) | Because the text is a speech the language used in the speech is semiformal.  - Anecdotes  - Sibilance  - Direct Address  - Humor  - Opinion  - Imagery  - Rule of Three  - Inclusive language  - | - Semiformal  - Personification  - Anecdote  - Exaggeration  - Slang  - |
| **Audience** (who is the text aimed at and what are their likely responses? Consider different audiences according to gender, ethnicity, age and era etc…) | Chimamanda’s Speech is aimed at everyone except for young children | Maya’s autobiography is aimed at a much older audience than Chimamanda’s speech because of the use of words like ‘nigger’ and other racist slurs. |
| **Purpose** (what is the author’s message or point of writing the text? Values? Beliefs? culture?) | The purpose of this text is to inform people about what can happen if people do not get the whole story and begin to create assumptions | The purpose of this text is to inform the reader on how bad the discrimination was when Maya was a child so we will never go back to those laws. |

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| **Focus of analysis** | **Text A (include quotes in “…” or evidence)** | **Text B (include quotes in “…” or evidence)** |
| **Setting**   * Time of day, year etc * Era or time period- contemporary, 1930s… * Place and location- in a house, outside, Australia, America… | Chimamanda’s speech is set all over her life, throughout her talk she talks about different experiences throughout her life in both Nigeria and America. | Maya Angelou’s text is set during one whole day set in America when she was a child going to the dentist to get both of her rotten teeth pulled out. |
| **Characters**   * Main character/ protagonist * Minor characters   There might be real people instead of characters in biographies and non-fiction texts | Main Character: Chimamanda Adiche  Protagonist: there isn’t one specific protagonist but only small minor protagonists throughout the text (i.e. her roommate)  Minor Characters: house boy, parents, roommate and more | Main Character: Annie (Maya’s grandmother)  Protagonist: Dentist Lincoln  Minor Characters: Receptionist, Colored dentist |
| **Themes and issues**- racism, discrimination, marginalization, empowerment, strength, courage … | * Stereotypes | * Racism * Stereotypes |
| **Narrative point of view-** First person, second person (direct address, third person | First person | First Person |

1. Choose one similarity and explain it in a paragraph using PEE. Use words such as: similarly, likewise, is the same as, also, much the same, similar, also, like, just as, relates to.

Both have problems with assumptions of their specific race.

Both Chimamanda’s and Maya’s texts both illustrate how throughout their

1. Choose a difference and explain it in a paragraph using PEE. Use words such as: in contrast, is different, differs, but, yet, however, in comparison, whereas, on the other hand, on the contrary.

Set in different time periods